# Coordination of Low-Dose Radiation Research

**Electric Power Research Institute** 

Donald A. Cool Technical Executive dcool@epri.com

NASEM Developing a Long-Term Strategy for Low-Dose Radiation Research in the United States 24 September 2021





### **Outline**

- Who is EPRI
- EPRI RS Program in Brief
- Low Dose Research Focus Area
- Key Products
- Thoughts



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## **VISION**

To be a world leader in advancing science and technology solutions for a clean energy future

### **MISSION**

Advancing safe, reliable, affordable, and clean energy for society through global collaboration, science and technology innovation, and applied research

Together...Shaping the Future of Energy



# **Our History**

### **Rooted in:**

- Collaboration
- Cumulative Expertise
- Credibility



- EPRI was founded by and for the electricity industry in 1972 following

  The Great Northeast Blackout in New York City in 1965
- Formally established in 1973 as the Electric Power Research Institute, EPRI manages a broad public-private collaborative research program working with the electric utility industry, the industry's customers, and society at large

#### Independent

Objective, scientifically based results address reliability, efficiency, affordability, health, safety, and the environment

#### Nonprofit

Chartered to serve the public benefit

#### **Collaborative**

Bring together scientists, engineers, academic researchers, and industry experts



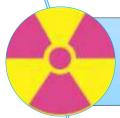
# EPRI Nuclear Research Areas, Programs and Initiatives

Research Area	Programs	
	Steam Generator Management Program	
	Materials Reliability Program	
Materials Management	BWR Vessel and Integrity Program	
	Welding and Repair Technology Center	
	Nondestructive Evaluation	
	Fuel Reliability Program	
	Nuclear Fuel Industry Initiative	
Fuels and Chemistry	Water Chemistry	
	Radiation Safety	
	Used Fuel and High-Level Waste	
	Nuclear Maintenance Application Center	
Plant Performance	Plant Engineering	
Plant Periorniance	Instrumentation and Control	
	Risk and Safety Management	
	Advanced Nuclear Technology	
	Plant Modernization Initiative	
Strategic Initiatives	Long-Term Operations	
	Flexible Operations	
	Decommissioning	

# Radiation Safety Research Focus Areas (2022)



### **Radiation Monitoring**



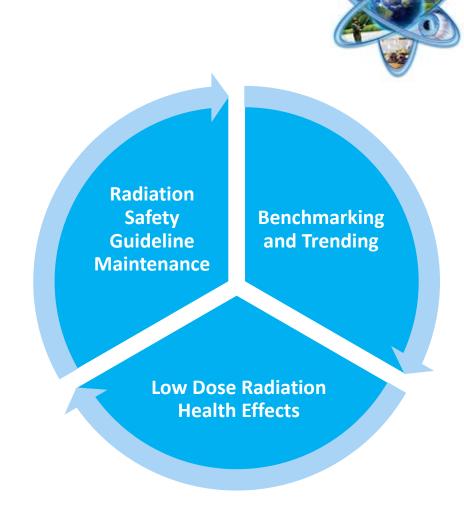
**ALARA Strategies and Technologies** 



**Effluent and Radwaste Minimization** 



**Source Term** 





#### Radiation Safety Research Focus Area:

### Low Dose Radiation Health Effects

Low dose radiation health effects form the basis for radiation safety policies/standards and operational practices

#### Purpose and Vision:

- Anticipate and Inform issues with sound technical information on Low Dose and Low Dose rate radiation effects
- Create and Maintain globally valued and recognized expertise and contributions
- Communicate research results and support member risk communication needs.

#### Objectives:

- Development of high-quality technical basis
- Synthesis of research into an integrated picture
- Creation of products to inform current issues
- Leadership and support for dialogue and collaboration amongst global research organizations and platforms









Project types	Typical deliverables	Specific near-term activities
<ul> <li>Investigation of low dose cancer risks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>EPRI Technical Reports</li> <li>Peer reviewed journal articles</li> <li>EPRI Commentaries</li> </ul>	Complete Cancer Risk Modeling
<ul> <li>Investigation of non-cancer effects</li> </ul>	<ul><li>EPRI Technical Reports</li><li>Peer reviewed journal articles</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Monitor for issues</li> </ul>
• Communication	<ul><li>EPRI Technical Reports</li><li>EPRI Issue Summaries</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Technical transfer of EPRI and external research and issues</li> </ul>
<ul><li>Facilitate international collaboration</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Workshops/Meetings/Proceedings</li> </ul>	International Dose Effect Alliance (IDEA)



# **Selected Key Products**

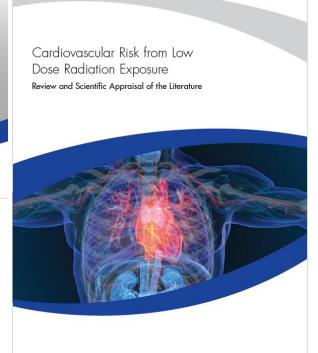
2020 TECHNICAL REPORT

- 1024677 Technical Considerations for the **Nuclear Regulatory Commission/National** Academy of Sciences Proposed Study: Cancer in Populations Living Near Nuclear Facilities
- 3002003162 Epidemiology and Mechanistic Effects of Radiation on the Lens of the Eye: Review and Scientific Appraisal of the Literature
- 3002018408 Cardiovascular Risks from Low Dose Radiation Exposure: Review and Scientific Appraisal of the Literature



EPEI ELECTRIC POWER







### Low Dose Radiation Health Effects

**Cancer Modeling: Activities** 



### Adverse Outcome Pathway (AOP) Framework

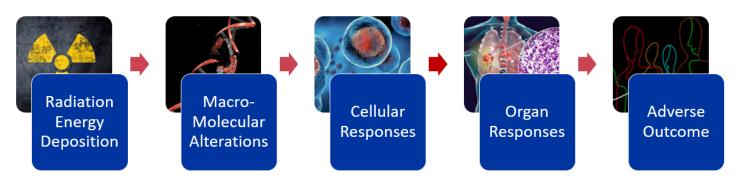
- Exploration of general framework within which to start organizing information
- Step towards possible "big data" and AI learning to organize research results

#### Cellular Microenvironment

 Literature Examination for information on intra and extra cellular microenvironment markers that may inform AOP key event

#### NEA HLG-LDR

- Participation in AOP topical Working Group and Subgroups
- Host workshops and meetings





### Low Dose Radiation Health Effects

#### **International Dose Effect Alliance**

International platform for information exchange, discussion, cooperation, and collaboration in low dose radiation research







# Mission

- Facilitate information exchange and collaboration on low dose radiation research programs.
- Identify issues, areas of synergy, and opportunities for additional research.
- Foster integrated, outcomeoriented approaches to resolve low dose risk.

# Goals

- **Develop connections** between programs conducting low dose radiation research.
- Facilitate discussions across countries and regions.
- Organize collaborative forums for exchange of research priorities, strategies, programs, and results.

# Workshops

- 2016 Workshop 8-9 Nov 2016
- 3002009919
- 2017 Workshop 12-14 Dec 2017
  - 3002012489
- 2018 Workshop 4-5 Dec 2018
- 3002015176
- 2019 Workshop 3-4 Dec 2019
- 3002017801
- 2020 Workshop 1-2 Dec 2020 Virtual
- 3002020966 (in publication)
- 2021 Workshop 30 Nov 1 Dec 2021

https://cvent.me/0KoX4R

Leverage global resources to enhance, accelerate, and target research results



# **Thoughts**

Research efforts need to have the objective in mind: reducing uncertainties and helping to define risks at occupational and public dose and dose rates

Epidemiology and radiation biology must be brought together to create a more complete understanding

Capture and organization of previous research to identify gaps and needs would be useful to inform calls for future work

Communication of results to regulatory, industry, and public stakeholders is critical to inform understanding and make decisions about controlling radiation exposure

Research is needed on how to apply risk information to regulatory structures and operational settings in an effective and unbiased manner

EPRI would welcome the opportunity to collaborate in a new government low dose research program



