#### Early Interventions For Psychosis: First Episodes And High Risk Populations

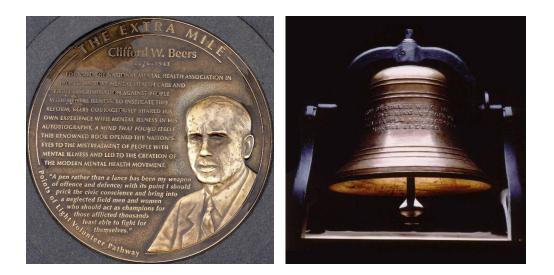


Theresa Nguyen LCSW Mental Health America



al Health America

#### **Mental Health America**



A Century of Advocacy "I must fight in the open."

- To move mental health care from poor houses and prisons to health care facilities;
- To screen children for mental health conditions;
- To move dollars from custodial institutions to community-based programs;
- To make mental health a part of overall health.

-- 1913 Policy Agenda, National Committee for Mental Hygiene





Mental Health America B4Stage4



#### MHA Screening (<u>www.mhascreening.org</u>): Over 13 Million Completed Screens. Nearly 6 in 2021

Depression (PHQ-9)	Anxiety (GAD-7)	Bipolar (MDQ)	PTSD (PC-PTSD)	
Youth Screen (PSC-YR)	Parent Screen (PSC)	Alcohol and Substance Use Screen (CAGE-AID)	Psychosis Screen (Ultra-High Risk) (PQ-B)	
	Eating Disorders	Postpartum Depression (EPDS)		

MHA Screening reflects the experiences of a help-seeking population that accesses mental health screening through <u>www.mhascreening.org</u>. We do not reach the entire population; therefore our numbers are likely to underreport the actual experiences of the population.



## **Overview of MHA Screening Demographics**

- Data are deidentified, demographic data is voluntary, up to 80% of users answer at least one question.
- Over 13 million screeners since 2014;
  - Represent a help-seeking population for mental health conditions;
- 70% are female;
- Screeners screen more often for depression than any other condition;
- 45% are youth under 18;
- 49% identify as a racial/ethnic minority;
- In 2020, MHA results are consistent with the US Census Bureau Pulse Survey and CDC findings.





# Update on Screening Numbers

- 10 million total screens to date since 2014. 1 million a year
- 2020 2.6 million.
- 2021 5 millon

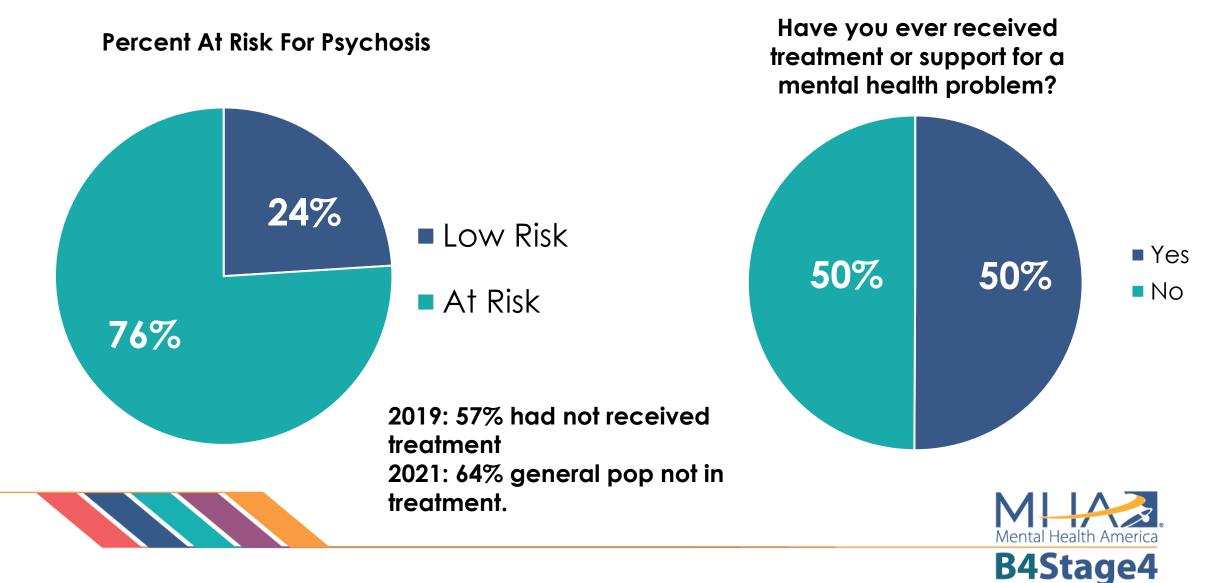
#### **Psychosis Sample Size by Year**

								2022 (Jan	
								through	
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	May)	TOTAL
Psychosis	11,198	52,209	152,178	130,199	125,461	248,186	454,142	191,300	1,364,875

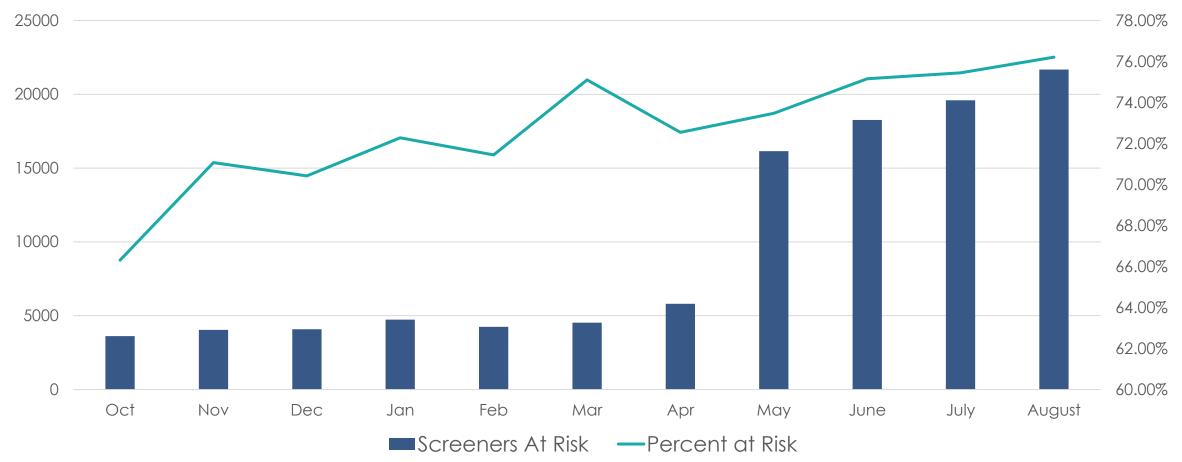




## High Severity, No Previous Support (2021)



#### Psychosis Screening: Screeners at Risk and Severity Up in August 2020





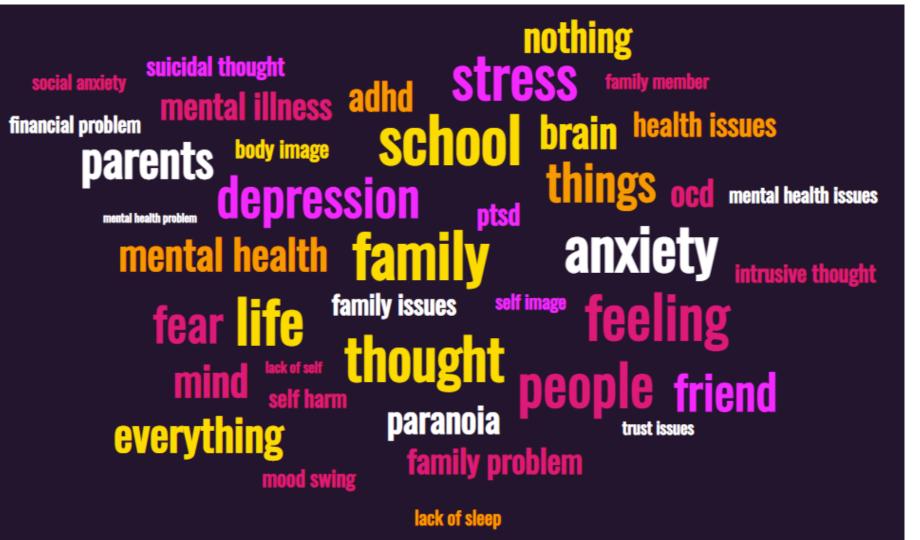
# Interesting Findings

- Early indication that youth with psychosis retake screens repeatedly.
- Youth with psychosis more hesitant to engage in treatment compared to general population.
- Trying to make sense of illness, want to learn more and do things on their own.
- Immense anxiety and complex and compounded problems.





Think about your mental health test. What are the main things contributing to your mental health problems right now?







#### **Mental Health Risk Assessments A State and County Level View of Psychosis**

Use this dashboard to view data from individuals scoring at risk for psychotic-like experiences on the PQ-B psychosis screen at the state and county levels in 2020-2021. Use the drop down menus and click Apply to filter the dashboard.



https://mhanational.org/mha-state-county-data<sup>0</sup>

## Focus on Early identification & Intervention

- Population health: what can we learn from mapping
- Meeting youth where they are at = online and schools
- Creation of free co-designed digital tools (patient and community participatory research)
- Understanding the role of psycho-education in early intervention
- Understanding individual, family, and community barriers, preferences, and lessons on recovery.
- Psychosis among historically underserved and under researched communities.





### Resources

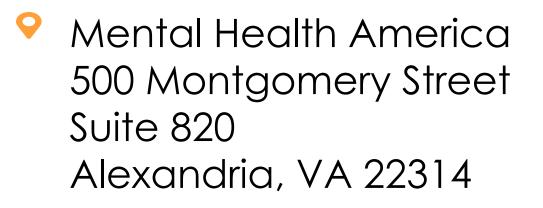
- MHA Online Screening Program: <u>www.mhascreening.org</u>
- MHA State and County Data Dashboard: <u>https://mhanational.org/mha-state-county-data</u>
- 2022 State of Mental Health in America: <u>https://mhanational.org/issues/state-mental-health-america</u>





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